## SHB 1943 - S AMD 317 By Senators Honeyford, Keiser

## ADOPTED 04/14/2003

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

- 3 "Sec. 1. RCW 82.24.020 and 1994 sp.s. c 7 s 904 are each amended 4 to read as follows:
  - (1) There is levied and there shall be collected as provided in this chapter, a tax upon the sale, use, consumption, handling, possession or distribution of all cigarettes, in an amount equal to the rate of eleven and one-half mills per cigarette.
  - (2) An additional tax is imposed upon the sale, use, consumption, handling, possession, or distribution of all cigarettes, in an amount equal to the rate of five and one-fourth mills per cigarette. All revenues collected during any month from this additional tax shall be deposited in the violence reduction and drug enforcement account under RCW 69.50.520 by the twenty-fifth day of the following month.
  - (3) An additional tax is imposed upon the sale, use, consumption, handling, possession, or distribution of all cigarettes, in an amount equal to the rate of ten mills per cigarette through June 30, 1994, eleven and one-fourth mills per cigarette for the period July 1, 1994, through June 30, 1995, twenty mills per cigarette for the period July 1, 1995, through June 30, 1996, and twenty and one-half mills per cigarette thereafter. All revenues collected during any month from this additional tax shall be deposited in the health services account created under RCW 43.72.900 by the twenty-fifth day of the following month.
- (4) Wholesalers ((and retailers)) subject to the payment of this tax may, if they wish, absorb one-half mill per cigarette of the tax and not pass it on to purchasers without being in violation of this section or any other act relating to the sale or taxation of cigarettes.

(5) For purposes of this chapter, "possession" shall mean both (a) physical possession by the purchaser and, (b) when cigarettes are being transported to or held for the purchaser or his or her designee by a person other than the purchaser, constructive possession by the purchaser or his or her designee, which constructive possession shall be deemed to occur at the location of the cigarettes being so transported or held.

- **Sec. 2.** RCW 82.24.030 and 1995 c 278 s 2 are each amended to read 9 as follows:
  - (1) In order to enforce collection of the tax hereby levied, the department of revenue shall design and have printed stamps of such size and denominations as may be determined by the department. The stamps must be affixed on the smallest container or package that will be handled, sold, used, consumed, or distributed, to permit the department to readily ascertain by inspection, whether or not such tax has been paid or whether an exemption from the tax applies.
  - (2) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, ((every person)) only a wholesaler shall cause to be affixed on every package of cigarettes, stamps of an amount equaling the tax due thereon or stamps identifying the cigarettes as exempt before he or she sells, offers for sale, uses, consumes, handles, removes, or otherwise disturbs and distributes the same: PROVIDED, That where it is established to the satisfaction of the department that it is impractical to affix such stamps to the smallest container or package, the department may authorize the affixing of stamps of appropriate denomination to a large container or package.
  - (3) Only wholesalers may purchase or obtain cigarette stamps.

    Wholesalers shall not sell or provide stamps to any other wholesaler or person.
  - (4) Each roll of stamps, or group of sheets, shall have a separate serial number, which shall be legible at the point of sale. The department of revenue shall keep records of which wholesaler purchases each roll or group of sheets. If the department of revenue permits wholesalers to purchase partial rolls or sheets, in no case may stamps bearing the same serial number be sold to more than one wholesaler.

- The remainder of the roll or sheet, if any, shall either be retained for later purchases by the same wholesaler or destroyed.
- 3 (5) Nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting any 4 otherwise lawful activity under a cigarette tax compact pursuant to 5 chapter 43.06 RCW.
- **Sec. 3.** RCW 82.24.040 and 1995 c 278 s 3 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

- (1) Except as authorized by this chapter, no person other than a licensed wholesaler shall possess in this state unstamped cigarettes.
- (2) No wholesaler in this state may possess within this state unstamped cigarettes except that:
- (a) Every wholesaler in the state who is licensed under Washington state law may possess within this state unstamped cigarettes for such period of time after receipt as is reasonably necessary to affix the stamps as required; and
- (b) Any wholesaler in the state who is licensed under Washington state law and who furnishes a surety bond in a sum satisfactory to the department, shall be permitted to set aside, without affixing the stamps required by this chapter, such part of the wholesaler's stock as may be necessary for the conduct of the wholesaler's business in making sales to persons in another state or foreign country or to instrumentalities of the federal government. Such unstamped stock shall be kept separate and apart from stamped stock.
- ((+2+)) (3) Every wholesaler licensed under Washington state law shall, at the time of shipping or delivering any of the articles taxed herein to a point outside of this state or to a federal instrumentality, make a true duplicate invoice of the same which shall show full and complete details of the sale or delivery, whether or not stamps were affixed thereto, and shall transmit such true duplicate invoice to the department, at Olympia, not later than the fifteenth day of the following calendar month. For failure to comply with the requirements of this section, the department may revoke the permission granted to the taxpayer to maintain a stock of goods to which the stamps required by this chapter have not been affixed.
- $((\frac{3}{3}))$  (4) Unstamped cigarettes possessed by a wholesaler under

subsection (2) of this section that are transferred by the wholesaler to another facility of the wholesaler within the borders of Washington shall be transferred in compliance with RCW 82.24.250.

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- (5) Every wholesaler who is licensed by Washington state law shall sell cigarettes to retailers located in Washington only if the retailer has a current cigarette retailer's license or is an Indian tribal organization authorized to possess untaxed cigarettes under this chapter and the rules adopted by the department.
- 9 (6) Nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting any 10 otherwise lawful activity under a cigarette tax compact pursuant to 11 chapter 43.06 RCW.
- 12 **Sec. 4.** RCW 82.24.050 and 1995 c 278 s 4 are each amended to read 13 as follows:
- 14 <u>(1)</u> No retailer in this state may possess unstamped cigarettes 15 within this state ((except as provided in this chapter)) unless the 16 person is also a wholesaler in possession of the cigarettes in 17 accordance with RCW 82.24.040.
- 18 (2) A retailer may obtain cigarettes only from a wholesaler subject 19 to the provisions of this chapter.
- 20 **Sec. 5.** RCW 82.24.110 and 1999 c 193 s 2 are each amended to read 21 as follows:
- 22 (1) Each of the following acts is a gross misdemeanor and 23 punishable as such:
- 24 (a) To sell, except as a licensed wholesaler engaged in interstate 25 commerce as to the article being taxed herein, without the stamp first 26 being affixed;
- (b) To sell in Washington as a wholesaler to a retailer who does not possess and is required to possess a current cigarette retailer's license;
- 30 (c) To use or have in possession knowingly or intentionally any 31 forged or counterfeit stamps;
- 32 (d) For any person other than the department of revenue or its duly 33 authorized agent to sell any stamps not affixed to any of the articles 34 taxed herein whether such stamps are genuine or counterfeit;
  - (e) To violate any of the provisions of this chapter;

- 1 (f) To violate any lawful rule made and published by the department 2 of revenue or the board;
  - (q) To use any stamps more than once;

- (h) To refuse to allow the department of revenue or its duly authorized agent, on demand, to make full inspection of any place of business where any of the articles herein taxed are sold or otherwise hinder or prevent such inspection;
- (i) ((Except as provided in this chapter,)) For any retailer to have in possession in any place of business any of the articles herein taxed, unless the same have the proper stamps attached;
- (j) For any person to make, use, or present or exhibit to the department of revenue or its duly authorized agent, any invoice for any of the articles herein taxed which bears an untrue date or falsely states the nature or quantity of the goods therein invoiced;
- (k) For any wholesaler or retailer or his or her agents or employees to fail to produce on demand of the department of revenue all invoices of all the articles herein taxed or stamps bought by him or her or received in his or her place of business within five years prior to such demand unless he or she can show by satisfactory proof that the nonproduction of the invoices was due to causes beyond his or her control;
- (1) For any person to receive in this state any shipment of any of the articles taxed herein, when the same are not stamped, for the purpose of avoiding payment of tax. It is presumed that persons other than dealers who purchase or receive shipments of unstamped cigarettes do so to avoid payment of the tax imposed herein;
- (m) For any person to possess or transport in this state a quantity of sixty thousand cigarettes or less unless the proper stamps required by this chapter have been affixed or unless: (i) Notice of the possession or transportation has been given as required by RCW 82.24.250; (ii) the person transporting the cigarettes has in actual possession invoices or delivery tickets which show the true name and address of the consignor or seller, the true name and address of the consignee or purchaser, and the quantity and brands of the cigarettes so transported; and (iii) the cigarettes are consigned to or purchased by any person in this state who is authorized by this chapter to possess unstamped cigarettes in this state;

1 (n) To possess, sell, or transport within this state any container 2 or package of cigarettes that does not comply with this chapter.

- (2) It is unlawful for any person knowingly or intentionally to possess or to transport in this state a quantity in excess of sixty thousand cigarettes unless the proper stamps required by this chapter are affixed thereto or unless: (a) Proper notice as required by RCW 82.24.250 has been given; (b) the person transporting the cigarettes actually possesses invoices or delivery tickets showing the true name and address of the consignor or seller, the true name and address of the consignee or purchaser, and the quantity and brands of the cigarettes so transported; and (c) the cigarettes are consigned to or purchased by a person in this state who is authorized by this chapter to possess unstamped cigarettes in this state. Violation of this section shall be punished as a class C felony under Title 9A RCW.
- (3) All agents, employees, and others who aid, abet, or otherwise participate in any way in the violation of the provisions of this chapter or in any of the offenses described in this chapter shall be guilty and punishable as principals, to the same extent as any wholesaler or retailer or any other person violating this chapter.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 82.24 RCW to read as follows:
- 22 (1) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly manufacture, sell, 23 or possess counterfeit cigarettes. A cigarette is "counterfeit" if:
  - (a) The cigarette or its packaging bears any reproduction or copy of a trademark, service mark, trade name, label, term, design, or work adopted or used by a manufacturer to identify its own cigarettes; and
  - (b) The cigarette is not manufactured by the owner or holder of that trademark, service mark, trade name, label, term, design, or work, or by any authorized licensee of that person.
  - (2) Any person who violates the provisions of this section is guilty of a class C felony which is punishable by up to five years in prison and a fine of up to ten thousand dollars.
  - (3) Any person who is convicted of a second or subsequent violation of the provisions of this section is guilty of a class B felony which is punishable by up to ten years in prison and a fine of up to twenty thousand dollars.

- **Sec. 7.** RCW 82.24.130 and 1999 c 193 s 3 are each amended to read 2 as follows:
  - (1) The following are subject to seizure and forfeiture:

- (a) Subject to RCW 82.24.250, any articles taxed in this chapter that are found at any point within this state, which articles are held, owned, or possessed by any person, and that do not have the stamps affixed to the packages or containers; ((and)) any container or package of cigarettes possessed or held for sale that does not comply with this chapter; and any container or package of cigarettes that is manufactured, sold, or possessed in violation of section 6 of this act.
- (b) All conveyances, including aircraft, vehicles, or vessels, which are used, or intended for use, to transport, or in any manner to facilitate the transportation, for the purpose of sale or receipt of property described in (a) of this subsection, except:
- (i) A conveyance used by any person as a common or contract carrier having in actual possession invoices or delivery tickets showing the true name and address of the consignor or seller, the true name of the consignee or purchaser, and the quantity and brands of the cigarettes transported, unless it appears that the owner or other person in charge of the conveyance is a consenting party or privy to a violation of this chapter;
- (ii) A conveyance subject to forfeiture under this section by reason of any act or omission of which the owner thereof establishes to have been committed or omitted without his or her knowledge or consent;
- (iii) A conveyance encumbered by a bona fide security interest if the secured party neither had knowledge of nor consented to the act or omission.
- (c) Any vending machine used for the purpose of violating the provisions of this chapter.
- (2) Property subject to forfeiture under this chapter may be seized by any agent of the department authorized to collect taxes, any enforcement officer of the board, or law enforcement officer of this state upon process issued by any superior court or district court having jurisdiction over the property. Seizure without process may be made if:
- 36 (a) The seizure is incident to an arrest or a search under a search 37 warrant or an inspection under an administrative inspection warrant; or

(b) The department, the board, or the law enforcement officer has probable cause to believe that the property was used or is intended to be used in violation of this chapter and exigent circumstances exist making procurement of a search warrant impracticable.

- (3) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, articles taxed in this chapter which are in the possession of a wholesaler ((or retailer)), licensed under Washington state law, for a period of time necessary to affix the stamps after receipt of the articles, shall not be considered contraband <u>unless they are manufactured</u>, sold, or possessed in violation of section 6 of this act.
- **Sec. 8.** RCW 82.24.250 and 1997 c 420 s 7 are each amended to read 12 as follows:
  - (1) No person other than: (a) A licensed wholesaler in the wholesaler's own vehicle; or (b) a person who has given notice to the board in advance of the commencement of transportation shall transport or cause to be transported in this state cigarettes not having the stamps affixed to the packages or containers.
  - (2) When transporting unstamped cigarettes, such persons shall have in their actual possession or cause to have in the actual possession of those persons transporting such cigarettes on their behalf invoices or delivery tickets for such cigarettes, which shall show the true name and address of the consignor or seller, the true name and address of the consignee or purchaser, and the quantity and brands of the cigarettes so transported.
  - (3) If the cigarettes are consigned to or purchased by any person in this state such purchaser or consignee must be a person who is authorized by  $\underline{\text{this}}$  chapter ((82.24 RCW)) to possess unstamped cigarettes in this state.
  - (4) In the absence of the notice of transportation required by this section or in the absence of such invoices or delivery tickets, or, if the name or address of the consignee or purchaser is falsified or if the purchaser or consignee is not a person authorized by this chapter ((82.24 RCW)) to possess unstamped cigarettes, the cigarettes so transported shall be deemed contraband subject to seizure and sale under the provisions of RCW 82.24.130.

- (5) Transportation of cigarettes from a point outside this state to a point in some other state will not be considered a violation of this section provided that the person so transporting such cigarettes has in his possession adequate invoices or delivery tickets which give the true name and address of such out-of-state seller or consignor and such out-of-state purchaser or consignee.
- (6) In any case where the department or its duly authorized agent, or any peace officer of the state, has knowledge or reasonable grounds to believe that any vehicle is transporting cigarettes in violation of this section, the department, such agent, or such police officer, is authorized to stop such vehicle and to inspect the same for contraband cigarettes.
- 13 (7) For purposes of this section, the term "person authorized by this chapter ((82.24 RCW)) to possess unstamped cigarettes" means:
- 15 (a) A wholesaler ((<del>or retailer</del>)), licensed under Washington state 16 law;
  - (b) The United States or an agency thereof; and
  - (c) Any person, including an Indian tribal organization, who, after notice has been given to the board as provided in this section, brings or causes to be brought into the state unstamped cigarettes, if within a period of time after receipt of the cigarettes as the department determines by rule to be reasonably necessary for the purpose the person has caused stamps to be affixed in accordance with RCW 82.24.030 or otherwise made payment of the tax required by this chapter in the manner set forth in rules adopted by the department.
- 26 (8) Nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting any 27 otherwise lawful activity under a cigarette tax compact pursuant to 28 chapter 43.06 RCW.
- **Sec. 9.** RCW 82.24.260 and 1995 c 278 s 11 are each amended to read 30 as follows:
  - (1) Other than:

- 32 (a) A ((person)) wholesaler required to be licensed under this 33 chapter;
- 34 (b) A federal instrumentality with respect to sales to authorized 35 military personnel; or

- 1 (c) An Indian tribal organization with respect to sales to enrolled 2 members of the tribe,
- 3 a person who is in lawful possession of unstamped cigarettes and who
- 4 intends to sell or otherwise dispose of the cigarettes shall pay, or
- 5 satisfy its precollection obligation that is imposed by this chapter,
- 6 the tax required by this chapter by remitting the tax or causing stamps
- 7 to be affixed in the manner provided in rules adopted by the
- 8 department.
- 9 (2) When stamps are required to be affixed, the person may deduct
- 10 from the tax collected the compensation allowable under this chapter.
- 11 The remittance or the affixing of stamps shall, in the case of
- 12 cigarettes obtained in the manner set forth in RCW 82.24.250(7)(c), be
- made at the same time and manner as required in RCW 82.24.250(7)(c).
- 14 (3) This section shall not relieve the buyer or possessor of
- 15 unstamped cigarettes from personal liability for the tax imposed by
- 16 this chapter.
- 17 (4) Nothing in this section shall relieve a wholesaler ((or a
- 18 retailer)) from the requirements of affixing stamps pursuant to RCW
- 19 82.24.040 and 82.24.050.
- 20 **Sec. 10.** RCW 82.24.500 and 1986 c 321 s 4 are each amended to read
- 21 as follows:
- No person may engage in or conduct the business of purchasing,
- 23 selling, consigning, or distributing cigarettes in this state without
- 24 a license under this chapter. A violation of this section is a
- 25 ((misdemeanor)) class C felony."

## **SHB 1943** - S AMD **317**

By Senators Honeyford, Keiser

## ADOPTED 04/14/2003

- On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "forfeiture;" strike the
- 27 remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 82.24.020, 82.24.030,
- 28 82.24.040, 82.24.050, 82.24.110, 82.24.130, 82.24.250, 82.24.260, and

- 82.24.500; adding a new section to chapter 82.24 RCW; and prescribing
- 2 penalties."

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